Morning Oregonian.

VOL. II. PORTLAND, OREGON: TUESDAY MORNING, MAY 20, 1862. NO. 91

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK,
Publisher and Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, (Sunday's excepted) and furnished to subscribers in Portland at Twenty-five Cents per week, payable to the carrier. It will be forwarded to any part of the State by Mail at $8 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $3 50 for three months. ADVERTISING—Five lines (nonpareil) per week $1 50 Each additional five lines 50 cents.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily will be published every Saturday morning and forwarded by mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum; $2 for six months and $1 for three months, payable in advance.

For Prospectuses, over A. R. Shipley & Co's Book Store.

E. D. SHATTUCK
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,
Office in Starr's Building,
Front street, corner of Stark Portland, Oregon
May 7th 1-dtf

WM. H. WATKINS,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office on Front Street, between Washington and Alder,
PORTLAND, OREGON

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY,
FIRST STREET IN SHELBY'S BUILDING.

CHARLES W. WILLIAMS,
Real Estate Agent
HAS REMOVED HIS OFFICE TO THE STORE OF ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO., Front street, opposite Vaughn's Wharf, and is prepared to attend to
PURCHASING and SELLING REAL ESTATE,
RENTING HOUSES
COLLECTING RENTS AND DEBTS,
MAKING DEEDS AND MORTGAGES and
SEARCHING THE RECORDS FOR TITLES OF LAND, &c.
He also Examinations from the Governors of the State of Oregon and Washington Territory to take the acknowledgment and proof of the execution of Deeds and attorneys to be used in said State and Territory.
Portland, 10-1861 dtf

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION
MERCHANTS,
AND DEALERS IN
Flour, Pork, Bacon, Lard, Fruit,
SALT, LIME, CEMENT AND PLASTER,
Agents for the Bank of Oregon Products in the San Francisco Market, and Portland markets also give particular attention to the purchase of Merchandise of every description in New York, San Francisco, Victoria and Portland, and to forwarding goods in from or to any of the above
JOHN McCRAKEN
Steamship Landing, Front st, Portland
Portland, March 5, 1862

HENRY LAW,
Commission Merchant
AND PRODUCE DEALER,
Office next door to M. Mansfield's Auction House,
Front street, Portland.
GRAIN, SEED AND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CONSTANTLY on hand and for sale
Also a complete assortment of EASTERN and OREGON MANUFACTURES for sale
Liberal advancements of Produce sold or stored
feb1dtf

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,
Importers and Wholesale Dealers in
Foreign & Domestic Hardware,
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,
Mechanics' and Miners' Tools,
FIRE-PROOF STORE, FRONT ST.,
PORTLAND, OREGON
J. R. DE HART

ANDREW M. SHARKEY,
SIGN & STEAMBOAT PAINTER,
Glazier and Paper-Hanger,
FIRST STREET One Door North of M. Quillan's Furniture Shop

DR. J. G. GLENN,
DENTIST,
CAN NOW BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE IN SHELBY'S BUILDING, Portland, fully prepared with a large assortment of the Best Dental Materials just received in New York, to perform all the operations in the line of his profession at reasonable rates.
Portland, 1862 dtf

JAGGER & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
HARDWARE, DRY-GOODS, GROCERIES,
LIQUORS AND GENERAL
MERCHANDISE,
LEWISTON, W. T.
May 1, 1861 dtf

MINER'S RETURN
SALOON.
Corner of Salmon and Front streets,
LEWIS MANNING Proprietor
THE SALOON IS NOW OPEN. Every thing is new, and the Bar is furnished with the best selected by myself, and my patrons will be attended to by me in person.
LEWIS MANNING
Portland, March 19, 1862 tf

Ambrotypes, &c.
D. H. HENDEE, Artist
Has formed in the same Building with F. H. Mitchell, Esq., Dr. Glenn and H. Coffin Block,
FRONT STREET PORTLAND
WILL TAKE PICTURES ON PAPER, GELATINE and Iron, put up in Cases, Rosewood, Gilt and every variety of Oval Scale, and will sell them lower than ever sold in Portland.
The best time for taking pictures will be from 9 A. M. and 1 P. M.
apr15dtf

GEO. W. CHAPIN & CO.,
North side of Plaza, near Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE AND GENERAL AGENCY
For all kinds of help for Families, Hotels, Farmers, Saw Mills, Factories, Mines &c.
Also, REAL ESTATE AGENCY and attention to business in that line
oct6d4wly

UNION STATE TICKET.

For Representative in Congress
JOHN R. McBRIDE,
Of Yamhill County
For Governor,
ADDISON C. GIBBS,
Of Multnomah County
For Secretary of State
SAMUEL E. MAY,
Of Jackson County
For State Printer,
HARVEY GORDON,
Of Marion County
For Superintendent of Public Instruction
ELWIN N. COOK,
Of Marion County
For Judge of 5th Judicial District
F. D. SHATTUCK,
Of Multnomah County
For Prince Comp. Mercury
1st District—JAMES F. GAILEY, of Douglas County
2d District—A. J. THAYER of Benton County
3d District—J. C. WILSON, of Marion County
4th District—W. C. JOHNSON, of Clackamas County

County Union Nominations
Multnomah County.
For Sheriff—R. J. Ladd
County Clerk—J. M. Black
County Judge—P. A. Marquam,
Treasurer—W. P. Doland
State Senator—John H. Mitchell,
Representatives—A. J. Dufur, Philip Wasserman,
Assessor—Thomas Frazer
County Commissioners—William Curran, S. J. McCormack
School Superintendent—P. S. Caffrey
Coroner—John Every
Surveyor—C. W. Burrage

THOS. HARRIS CHAS. F. LOWELL
HARRIS & POWELL,
(Late Lappens & Roberts,)
HAVING purchased the entire interest of Lappens and Roberts in and to the
"Occident Saloon,"
Will hereafter keep the same with an entire NEW AND CHOICE STOCK OF
Wines, Liquors and Cigars,
for the accommodation of the Public.
Mr. THOS. HARRIS late of the Columbian Oregonian Extension, and Mr. CHAS. F. POWELL will ever be on hand to greet the patrons of this popular place of resort with the best compliments of the season.
THE BAR
Will always be stocked with the very choicest brands of Wines Liquors and Cigars to be procured in the country. Try us and see.
THOS. HARRIS
CHAS. F. POWELL
Portland, April 14th 1862 tf

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.
OSCAR KILBOURN,
HAVING TAKEN THE LARGE AND COMMODIOUS Building
Corner of Front and Washington sts.,
for the purpose of conducting an
Auction & Commission Business
in all its Branches
Solicits Consignments
of all kinds of property,
Real Estate, Stock, FURNITURE, And Merchandise of all Kinds.
Particular attention paid to OUT-DOOR SALES in the city and country.
OSCAR KILBOURN

CALIFORNIA
Mutual Marine Insurance Co.,
OFFICE—S. F. Corner Battery and Commercial sts. (up stairs.)
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.
TAKES RISKS OF MARINE INSURANCE TO AND from all parts of the world. Also risks on inland transportation. Rates of premium as low as is consistent with safety.
JOHN McCRAKEN, AGENT,
PORTLAND, OREGON
Office in Brick Building, near Steamship Landing,
Is prepared to take risks on Merchandise and Produce between this port and San Francisco, in and to Puget Sound.
N. B. The Capital of this Company is $300,000 and Shareholders are further guaranteed by the Charter against all losses of all the stockholders as provided in the Constitution of California.
SAML. MERRITT, President
A. J. POST, Vice President
W. C. TALBOTT, Secretary
LEVI STEVENS, Surveyor
G. P. HOLBROOK, Surveyor
mar25

To Merchants and Shippers.
PORTAGE AT OREGON CITY.
THE MERCHANTS AND SHIPPERS of the Willamette Valley are notified that
BARSTOW & FRAZER
are now prepared with plenty of teams and first class drivers to pass freight over the Portage (three miles) between Oregon City and Canemah as fast as can be received and forwarded to the terminus of the route to which point we will be at all times at each end of the route to attend to the forwarding of the freight so as to prevent any unnecessary delay.
Oregon City, Oregon, Jan 1 1862.

Notice.
I HAVE THIS DAY SOLD OUT MY INTEREST IN business in Portland to Mr. G. OLIVER ROBBINS. All persons indebted to me are required to settle with him.
JOHN AGRELI
Portland, April 14th 1862

HURGREN & SHINDLER,

First st., Cor. Salmon,
PORTLAND,
DEALERS
AND
MANUFACTURERS
OF
FURNITURE AND BEDDING,
WE ARE NOW RECEIVING LARGE ADDITIONS to our Stock, consisting in part of
Elegant Styles of
PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,
DINING ROOM AND
Common Household Furniture,
In Great Variety.
GILT ROSEWOOD and MAHOGANY FRAMED
Looking-Glasses
GILT MOULDINGS, from ⅞ to 4½ inches
Upholstery Goods!
PLUSH, HAIR CLOTH CLOTH
Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool,
OAT STRAW, for beds for sale.
Spanish Cedar,
Black Walnut and
St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber,
Veneers, Glue,
Iron Bedfastenings.
GOODS OF ALL KINDS ON HAND, packed in cases for shipping.
PULU IN BALES, from 25 to 100 lbs
Entrance on rear of
FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER.
Upholstery Done
in the most thorough manner
SPRING BEDS
of the most improved kind always on hand
apr12dtf First street, corner of Salmon.

CITY BAKERY
AND
PROVISION STORE
ROBERT PITTOCK TOBIAS MYERS
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,
AND FRONT ST. OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,
and dealers in
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
FAMILY GROCERIES,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.
☞ Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City.
Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.
☞ The highest cash prices will be given for Wheat.
CASH PAID FOR BUTTER.
North End Steam Saw Mills.
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM Saw Mills known as
"HEM COLLINS & CO.'S STEAM SAW MILLS,"
At the North end of this City, are now prepared to furnish all kinds of
FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER,
Dressed or undressed,
TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,
CEILING,
Pickets, Laths, &c.
Will also furnish Cargo Lumber
on the shortest notice.
Final settlements will be made entirely on the CASH PRINCIPLE.
OFFICE AT THE MILL with
MASTERS & HILL on the wharf.
No. 10 Corner Portage Levee and Taylor streets.
HARBAUGH & STITZEL.
Portland, Mar 17 1861 tf

H. W. EDDY & CO.'S
"STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"
—THE—
Best Article in Market,
FOR SALE, IN LOTS TO SUIT, by
HENRY LAW.

GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE!
100 FULL BOUND LEDGERS and DAY BOOKS
aprildtf at CHARLES BARRETT'S
PATENT PARAFFINE CANDLES
aprildtf at CHARLES BARRETT'S

PORTLAND
Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting
ESTABLISHMENT,
Front street,
OPPOSITE MYERS & SLOCUM'S SALOON BOAT
ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—
Cooking Ranges,
Hot Water Boilers,
OF THE LATEST AND BEST FINISH
Bath Tubs,
Square and Oval Marble Top Stands
MARBLE-TOP WASH STANDS
COLD AND HOT AND COLD
Water-Showers,
SILVER PLATED BASIN COCKS,
Marble Wash-Basins,
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,
Hydraulic Rams,
Non-Freezing Hydrants,
Water Closets,
&c., &c., &c.
☞ Persons in want of any thing in the above line will find it to their interest to call and examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere.
C. H. MYERS.
Portland June 8 1861

FOR NEZ PERCES MINES!
THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.'S STEAMERS
Will run in the COLUMBIA RIVER as follows:
THE STEAMER
JULIA,
WOLF Commander
Will leave PORTLAND every
Monday, Wednesday and Friday,
at 6 A. M. connecting with the Steamer
IDAHO,
MENETEE Commander
At the CASCADES
For DALLES CITY.
Arriving same day.
NEW STEAMER
TENINO,
WHITE Commander
Will leave DESCHUTES for
WALLULA,
EVERY TUESDAY,
Returning leave WALLULA every Thursday at 6 A. M.
Passage from Portland to Dalles $8 00
Portage at Cascades 4 00
Animals from Portland to Dalles 4 00
Passage from Deschutes to Wallula 3 00
NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS
ON BOARD OF THE
Boats of this Company.
Aug 25 1861 dtf

TRACY & CO.'S
Oregon Express.
PORTLAND March 1st, 1862.
THE UNDERSIGNED have this day entered into an agreement of co-partnership for the purpose of forwarding, by the most direct and expeditious routes, all kinds of merchandise, treasure, and packages of every description, to all parts of the mining region of the Columbia River, and are prepared to supply them with every description of provisions which the markets afford.
By a strict attention to business and the wishes of their patrons, they hope to receive a continuance of their favors.
Meals served at all hours.
THOMAS SMITH, Proprietor.

Removal.
CITY MARKET!
First st., between Morrison and Yamhill,
J. & I. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS,
HAS REMOVED TO THE NEW AND commodious building near the old stand, where they will continue to sell the choicest Meats of all kinds, as well as the whole BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, SALT MEATS, &c.
☞ GIVE THEM A CALL.
Portland June 15 1861 dtf

DUFUR'S
Premium Cheese
IS ONLY FOR SALE IN THIS CITY BY
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner First and Morrison streets,
and Front street, opposite Lower Steamship Landing.
The cheese which received the premium at the late State Fair is now for sale as above.
Portland Oct. 9 1861 dtf

RAYMOND'S
$120 Sewing Machine.
UNPARALLELED SUCCESS HAS ATTENDED THE introduction of this Machine. It is pre-eminently the best, by its durability, upon which it is guaranteed for five years, and it is warranted to do as good work on all kinds of cloth as the high priced machines.
STEWART & SHEAR,
No. 6 Second street, San Francisco.

Removal.
JOHN R. FOSTER has removed his stock of HARDWARE to his
Old Stand on Front street,
opposite the New Wharf Oregon Steam Navigation Co.
Ship Chandlery for Sale.
PURCHASE BLOCKS &c.
LITTLE and SMALL ANCHORS.
Also LIME (PENNY and LADDINGFORD) PLASTER.
Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor,
Opposite M. E. Church, by
June 7 1861 R. F. SMITH.

Wanted!
A FIRST CLASS HEAD SAWYER to run the Mill of W. H. Wallis. A competent man can have steady employment. Apply to
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.
Portland dtf

Copartnership.
THE undersigned have this day formed a copartnership for the purpose of conducting the ASSAYING OF GOLD DUST and the purchase and sale of the same, and the conducting in the name and style of C. GOLDSMITH & CO. Mr. Goldsmith will have charge of the Assaying Department.
C. GOLDSMITH
C. ROBINSON
WM. ABERNETHY
Portland April 1st 1862 dtf

10 BBLS OREGON CRANBERRIES for sale by
R. PITTOCK & CO.
Corner First and Morrison streets,
apr26 and Front street, opposite Lower Steamship Landing.

SUGAR CURED HAMS, of our own curing, for sale by
R. PITTOCK & CO.
Corner First and Morrison streets,
and Front street, opposite Lower Steamship Landing.
apr26

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
Have the
BEST ARRANGED GALLERY in OREGON
SUNDRIES RED AND WHITE BLANKS
For sale by HENRY LAW.

MILLER & KUERN,
PRACTICAL WATCH-MAKERS,
and Jewelers,
Corner of First and Alder Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON
MILLER & KUERN wish to respectfully inform the citizens of Portland, and Washington Territory, that they have commenced the above business at the old stand, and will be prepared to execute all work entrusted to their care with
Fine Gold and Silver Watches,
Diamonds, Jewelry,
Silver and Plated Ware, and
Clocks of all styles,
which we flatter ourselves cannot be excelled by any other house in the trade.
All Watches and Clocks will be
Repaired with the Utmost Care,
and promptness, and warranted to give entire satisfaction.
Solid Jewelry
manufactured to order in the best manner and latest styles.
Engraving Executed
in the most superior manner.
All work warranted to give satisfaction.
J. R. MILLER
C. F. KUERN
Portland, Jan. 20, 1862 tf

CALIFORNIA RESTAURANT,
MAIN STREET,
(Next Door to the O. S. N. Co.'s Express Office,)
Dalles, Oregon.
THE UNDERSIGNED are prepared to furnish their friends and the public generally with meals in the best manner, at all hours, and on the most reasonable terms.
At Greatly Reduced Rates,
with all the well-known luxuries of the table will be supplied with
The Best the Markets Afford!
Our pastry cooks have had long experience in the business in California, and their pies, puddings, &c., will be found equal to any in the Dalles, and at lower rates.
The bar will be supplied from the best Wines, Segars &c.
Meals will be served at all hours, day and night. Persons arriving at Dalles and Miners traveling up and down the river, will do better than call and see us, as we do all that we can to please.
The BAR will be supplied with the best Wines, Segars &c.
Mar 1 '62 1862 tf
McNAMARA & McGOWAN,
Proprietors.

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT
AND HOTEL,
Dalles City, Oregon.
THE SUBSCRIBER HAVING OPENED AN ESTABLISHMENT desires to inform the public generally that he has refitted the same in a manner, and is now prepared to furnish them with every delicacy which the markets afford.
He hopes by strict attention to business and the wishes of his patrons to receive a continuance of their favors.
Meals served at all hours.
THOMAS SMITH, Proprietor.

Copartnership.
THE undersigned have this day formed a copartnership for the purpose of conducting the ASSAYING OF GOLD DUST and the purchase and sale of the same, and the conducting in the name and style of C. GOLDSMITH & CO. Mr. Goldsmith will have charge of the Assaying Department.
C. GOLDSMITH
C. ROBINSON
WM. ABERNETHY
Portland April 1st 1862 dtf

Pattern-Maker,
One who has served a regular apprenticeship at the business, can find steady employment by calling on
CHARLES BARRETT.
Free of Charge or Cost.
I have the best Patent Right for all kinds of Saw Mill Dogs in use. Also a large assortment of Saw Mill Castings on hand.
CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.
Also a large quantity of HARRIS'S MILTAI constantly on hand.
CHARLES BARRETT'S
RED, WHITE AND BLUE PAPER for sale by
HENRY LAW.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S
EXPRESS.
WELLS FARGO & CO HAVE EXTENDED THEIR Express
FROM VANCOUVER TO CASCADES,
DALLES, WALLA WALLA, WHITMAN,
COLUMBIA, FRENCH CITY,
AUBURN CITY and SALMON RIVER MINES.
A list of the rates of freight and fare can be had at the office of the Company in Vancouver, and at the Agencies along the line.
Freight will be received at the Company's Office in Portland, and at the Agencies at the Cascades and Dalles.
WELLS FARGO & CO.
mar 6 dtf E. W. TRACY, Agent.

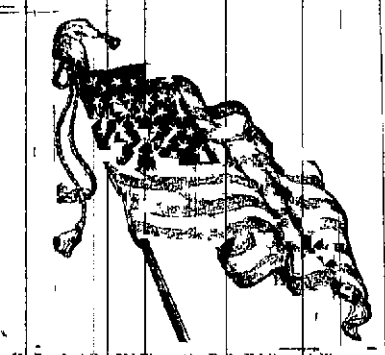
TRACY'S EXPRESS.
E. W. TRACY will make his regular trips to and from the Cascades and Dalles, connecting with the Express of Wells, Fargo & Co. at
OREGON CITY Oregon & Washington Express Co.
BUTTEVILLE A. L. NEWELL
DAYTON Wells, Fargo & Co.
LAFAYETTE M. WADE
SALEM T. H. & R. Gray
ALBANY T. Cusick
CORVALLIS T. Tice
EUGENE HUNSAKER & Co.
OAKLAND T. & J. Reed & Co.
ROSEBURG A. E. Flint
CANYONVILLE Stearns, Williams & Co.
JACKSONVILLE C. C. Beekman
mar 6 dtf E. W. TRACY.

EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!
HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with the
Pattern-Maker,
One who has served a regular apprenticeship at the business can find steady employment by calling on
CHARLES BARRETT.
Free of Charge or Cost.
I have the best Patent Right for all kinds of Saw Mill Dogs in use. Also a large assortment of Saw Mill Castings on hand.
CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.
Also a large quantity of HARRIS'S MILTAI constantly on hand.
CHARLES BARRETT'S
RED, WHITE AND BLUE PAPER for sale by
HENRY LAW.

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®
NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY



No flag but the Old Flag—the Red White and Blue,
With the stars of a Union unbroken and true!
Arise and defend it! ye sons of the brave
Whose blood bought the banner your valor must save

TUESDAY MORNING, MAY 20, 1862

Abolition! Abolition!

The secession pack are now in full cry upon the negro question—the hateful subject on account of which Southern slaveholders have sought and are seeking to break up this Government, and to establish one in the Southern States, the corner stone of which—the whole foundation—if successful, will be based on human slavery

How horrible this thought! What would the early fathers of this Republic, North and South, have said, even if such a measure as after times should have been suggested as even a possible occurrence!

The fathers of this Republic, as well those of the South as of the North, when they laid the foundations of our Government, looked forward to the time when by the irresistible progress of things, slavery would be abolished over the whole land.

Southern patriots were entirely of this opinion, and regarded this result as only a question of time, and in framing the Constitution—expecting slavery to pass away—they were extremely careful not to introduce the words slave or slavery in that document—designed to control and direct our Government in all time to come.

In late years the tone of feeling in regard to slavery has changed in the South. Politicians of the North stand upon the question as did Washington, Jefferson, Madison, and a long list of Southern Statesmen, who were among the fathers of the Republic. No stronger language against slavery and its continuance and extension in this Union can be found in the writings and speeches of Abraham Lincoln and Wm. H. Seward than are found in the writings and speeches of men before named. Lincoln and Seward stand on the ground on this question of slavery which was once occupied by all Southern Statesmen. If these are abolitionists, so were their predecessors. If Lincoln and Seward are abolitionists, so were Thomas Jefferson and James Madison.

Within a few years the charges of abolition have been rung against every man who dared to resist the spread of slavery and the design to extend slavery over the whole land. For a long period the immortal Clay was denounced as an abolitionist, and later, Stephen A. Douglas was assailed by the same imputations. This is the policy of a party without honest principle and who seek success by misrepresentation, as circumstances arise when it can be supposed to be used with effect.

Lately Henry Clay has been introduced by secessionists—the mention of whose name by them ought to blister their tongues—as in favor of measures to extend and perpetuate slavery, and as justifying, by his speeches in past days, the rebellion that now curses the country. Never were greater outrages committed upon the memory of an immortal patriot, than those now exhibited by the secession party.

Henry Clay was always for the Union under every state and condition of things that was or could be presented. In a speech in the Senate of the United States, at a period when Southern men in Congress threatened disunion and the destruction of our Government—as they had been in the habit of doing for more than thirty years, he uttered those remarkable and touching words:

"*If any one State or any portion of the State, choose to place themselves in array against the Government of the Union, I am for trying the strength of this Government. I am for ascertaining whether we have a Government or not—practicable, efficient capable of maintaining its authority and upholding the powers and interests which belong to a Government. Nor, sir, am I to be alarmed or dissuaded from any such course by intimations of the spilling of blood.*"

THAT IS HENRY CLAY ON REBELLION. THAT IS HIS OPINION, PLACED UPON RECORD, TO STAND THERE IN ALL SUBSEQUENT TIME. FOR THE PROPER POLICY OF THIS GOVERNMENT WHEN REBELS RAISE THEIR ARMS TO DESTROY IT.

"If the powerful tongue and pen could speak to his immortal spirit, we should say: '*Your countrymen have heeded not your counsels—they are engaged in a conflict to which there is no parallel in the annals of the world. Not a quarrel between two nations, but a civil war, in which we have a Government not capable of sustaining the interests which belong to a Government.*' That conflict is still raging with magnificent proportions. IS MARITIS INDIFFERENT?

Slavery! Was Henry Clay in favor of slavery and its perpetuation? No! Henry Clay was for sustaining the Constitutional rights of slaveholders just as did Abraham Lincoln and Wm. H. Seward. Henry Clay was in principle opposed to slavery as were Washington, Jefferson, Madison and others. But he would not seek to accomplish its overthrow by unconstitutional means. He believed that the time would arrive and ought to arrive when its blighting curse would not afflict the land. Like Madison, he knew no attribute of heaven that would justify slavery. In a few concise expressions in a speech delivered before the American Colonization society, he expressed himself upon the continuation of American slavery. In alluding to the opposition made to the society he said—

"If they would repress all tendencies towards liberty and *ultimate emancipation* they must do more than put down the benevolent efforts of this society. * * * They must penetrate the human soul, and eradicate the light of reason and the love of liberty. *Then and not till then, when universal darkness and despair prevail, can you perpetuate slavery.*"

Such were the declarations of Henry Clay upon '*ultimate emancipation*' and the only means that could be adopted to '*perpetuate slavery*.'

We confess to a feeling of indignation when the name of HENRY CLAY is invoked for the extension and perpetuation of slavery and for the success of this rebellion. Men who thus assail the memory of this noble man should scarcely await a hereafter before they receive their just punishment.

LIKELY TO BE FREE.—It is said that a candidate on the State Secession ticket expressed himself in this wise to a brother secessionist on hearing of the victory at Pittsburg Landing. "*I have more confidence now that the Federals will be ultimately defeated, than I had after the conquest of Fort Sumter.*" That's a pretty man to figure in public office in a loyal State.—*Oregonian.*

"Likely *not* to be true." *For the gentleman who made the expression is not, and never was, a candidate for any office in this State*, and he is prepared to shoulder his own assertions without having them paraphrased as the expressions of democratic nominees. It is characteristic of your *party organs*, however, to screen affiliation with the principle—run in.—*Advertiser.*

The expression of sentiments as given in the *Oregonian*, is acknowledged to be correct by the *Advertiser*; but it is said to have been made by a man whose name was not on the secesh State ticket. Now, we suggest an additional fact, that if it was made as stated, *the secesh candidate approved of the declaration—silently acquiescing.* We suggest that when aiders and abettors of the rebellion converse on the hoped success of their friends, they should not do it in presence or hearing of Union men. Union men hate treasonable sentiments, whether they come from the mouth of a Judge or that of a friend.

A few months have passed since Senator Nesmith made a speech in the theatre of this city. All that time W. H. Farrar was with him—and in a moment of patriotic inspiration he called upon the people present to say whether they were in favor of spending the last dollar and giving the last man to put down the accursed rebellion. The response of the crowd was unanimously and vociferously announced. Do you hear the instructions of the people, Mr. Nesmith? said Farrar.

"I do" responded Nesmith, "and I am in favor of giving the last dollar and the last man to put down this accursed rebellion."

Where is this Farrar now? Alas for human consistency and frailty.

HIGH WATER AT THE DALLES.—A letter from the Dalles, of 10th inst., says: "We are having high water here. The river has risen steadily for the last four days at an average of about an inch an hour, up to last night at nine o'clock, since then it has raised about three inches, and seems to be now (six o'clock A. M.) about on a stand. All the occupants on Front street below the Mount Hood, have removed. Considerable damage is done, though no buildings of importance have fallen yet. The water has about one foot to rise yet, to be as high as the flood of three years ago. About one half of Front street are camped out with their stocks of goods, on vacant lots, back towards the bluff."

Patriotic resolutions, embodying deserved tributes to Lieutenant General Winfield Scott, for his lifetime services in the cause of his country, and to our noble volunteers, whose recent victories have emblazoned our banners with glory, were introduced and unanimously passed by the California Legislature just before its adjournment.

The *Advertiser* denounces the confiscation of the property of rebels and hanging them for treason. In these positions the editor is fully sustained by Jeff Davis, Pillow, Floyd & Co. Nothing would give the *Advertiser* more pleasure than to receive all these perjured villians into the bosom of the secesh party of Oregon.

"They (the blacks) are getting thicker and thicker' around *this locality every day*, and says—whew! 'it gives me the cold chills to see a white man'—*Portland Advertiser.*

The *Advertiser* is getting dissatisfied with his companions. Birds of a feather flock together."

Andrew J. Pate the murderer of Balch will be hung at Albany on the 27th. His confession is to be issued on that day in pamphlet form.

The late message of President Lincoln, relative to the manumission of slave property in the Border States was received in England with much favor, and has unquestionably wrought a favorable change in the minds of many who were disposed to regard his administration as favoring the ultra views of the Abolitionists. The London correspondent of the N. Y. *Bulletin* says:

"Though some of the organs of public opinion in Britain profess to have long entertained an expectation that Mr. Lincoln would declare his views on the slavery question, and after the manner he has so recently done in his message to Congress, they can hardly conceal that what the public turn of the message itself—which we received here a few days ago—has created a profound sensation throughout this country. In contemplating the press here agrees with a unanimity as refreshing as it is unusual; and that is in giving Mr. Lincoln credit for the very best of motives in the course he has taken. Not that all agree in crediting the President with purely humane feelings as regards the oppressed race whose manumission he seeks to acquit him of simply political calculation in connection with the move he has just made; but the belief is plainly enough expressed that Mr. Lincoln is actuated by an honest and patriotic desire to serve the true interests of the Federal States, and indirectly of the seceding States also."

A BAD BUSINESS.—The *Bulletin* of the 10th inst., gives an account of the robbing of the "banking funds" of a gambling saloon in San Francisco, to the amount of $20,000, by a clerk named Bundy. It was supposed that Bundy is still somewhere in the neighborhood though nothing definite had been heard of him since the robbery.

The London *Morning Chronicle*, perhaps the oldest London journal, is said to have recently died a notice to that effect having appeared upon the shutters of the publishing office. The paper was started in 1769 and had therefore nearly completed its century of existence.

The recent elections in Connecticut have resulted in an overwhelming republican victory—electing a Governor by nearly nine thousand majority, every member of the Senate and a large majority in the House.

The ship *Papine* was seized by the U. S. Marshal, at San Francisco, upon a libel, for bringing to that port a larger number of Chinese passengers than is allowed by law.

The *Jacksonville Citizen* is the name of the paper issued from the old *Gazette* material. It's the same old thing throughout. The change of name has not changed the tone.

A little daughter of Wm. Nancke, of Kerbyville, between two or three years of age, fell into a well on the 13th and was drowned.

Fendal Sutherlin, nominated on the secesh ticket in Douglas county for the Legislature, refuses to be a candidate.

Nick Houke, on the 14th, took from his claim on Jackson Creek, Rogue river, a slug worth $280.

The Sclemites celebrated the victory at Yorktown with a salute and music by the band.

The Legislature of California passed a resolution to adjourn *sine die* on Thursday last, the 15th inst., at noon.

A GOOD ONE.—Jim McGrew, son of Mrs. Maria McGrew, of this place, has won the respect of Gen. McClellan by his rough way of doing his duty. The General was lately riding along the lines, seeing how the boys were getting along. Jim was on guard when McClellan rode up. He demanded the countersign. "I am the Commander in Chief, George B. McClellan." "Well, then, Commander-in-Chief, George B. McClellan get down from your horse and give the countersign, or I will see what kind of a hole the muskets of J. K. Moorehead pre-empted for us will make in the body of the Commander in Chief, George B. McClellan." The General dismounted, gave the word and praised Jim for a good and faithful soldier, and told him whenever he wanted a favor to let him know.—*Monongahela Republican.*

OLD AGE.—As soon as it was known among the Washington politicians that Lincoln had appointed Edwin M. Stanton Secretary of War, a tremendous delegation called upon him and protested in the strongest terms against the appointment of a democrat to so important a position. "Old Abe" listened to all their arguments in silence, and, after they were through, terminated the interview with the following: "Gentlemen, I have been considering the question for some time, whether I would have four democrats and five republicans in my Cabinet, or five democrats and four republicans. If I could find four more democrats as just like Stanton, I would appoint them. Good day, gentlemen." This bayonet charge of Old Abe cleared the coast.

Coughs.—The sudden changes of our climate are sources of PULMONARY, BRONCHIAL and ANTIPHLOGISTIC AFFECTIONS. Experience allowing proved that simple remedies often act speedily and certainly, when taken in the early stages of the disease, should always be had recourse to. *Brown's Bronchial Troches* or Lozenges, for the Cough, Colds, Hoarseness, Asthma, Bronchitis, Sore Throat, &c., are offered to the public with confidence that they will give relief. Having had extensive facilities for some of our brethren residing in San Francisco, we offer them at one dollar per box, lower than any other article of the kind. Sold by all Druggists throughout the United States, Canada and Europe. Purchasers will please call for BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES, and take no other. For sale by ROSENBAUM & LILIENBAUM.

A Word to Singers and Speakers.—Public singers and speakers will find that a few doses of BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES, taken before using the voice, will relieve hoarseness, and strengthen the vocal organs. For sale by ROSENBAUM & LILIENBAUM.

The attention of the Ladies and Gentlemen is respectfully invited to the New Styles of DRESS GOODS and CLOTHING just received. Have the most amusing, French Cashmere Brilliantine Cambric DRESS Silks, Striped and Plaid Silks, Delaines, Ducals, French Hats, New Style Bonnets and Hats, Dotted Swiss, Florida and Bishop Cloaks, &c., &c., which will be sold at the lowest cash prices. Also, a full assortment of Spring Sacks, Dusters, Summer Business Coats, Pants, Vests, French Cloth, Fancy Cassimeres, Silk and Satin Vests, and New Style Hats; all of which are ready for sale and can be seen at HARRIS', opposite the Upper Wharf.

NEW TO-DAY.

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT AND HOTEL, Portland, Oregon.

HAVING PURCHASED THE WELL KNOWN [illegible] ESTABLISHMENT, THOSE IN NEED FOR REFRESHMENT [illegible] ALL THE DELICACIES OF THE MARKET [illegible] KEPT IN A FIRST CLASS RESTAURANT. [illegible] ATTENTION TO THE WANTS OF THE [illegible] THE EMPIRE. Parties [illegible]

HOTEL OF Victoria.

FIRST AND [illegible]

Sheet Anchor Live Stock [illegible]

RICHARDS & McFARLAN.

Isthmus Butter.

A VERY CHOICE ARTICLE OF ISTHMUS BUTTER Just received per steamer *Oregon*, by RICHARDS & McFARLAN, Steamship Landing.

Independent Candidate for County Clerk, JAMES W. COINC,

[illegible]

Just Received, ex Oregon, At the IDENTICAL,

[illegible] JULES ROBIN BRANDY, Cuvée V. Nevard [illegible]

CASTEL BRANDY
BURGUNDY
CHAMPAGNE WINE
CLARET WINE
JAMAICA BRANDY
HUNT'S OLD DISTILLATE, [illegible]
SHERRY WINE
CONGRESS WATER

And an assortment of CASK WINES AND LIQUORS.

[illegible]

Notice.

[illegible]

Notice.

PERSONS HOLDING CITY WARRANTS [illegible] are requested to have the same registered, after which they will draw interest according to date of registration in the CITY TREASURER.

40 TONS Barley and Oats,

For sale at 3 Cents per lb., by H. LAW.

NEW VARIETY And Cigar Store.

THE UNDERSIGNED ANNOUNCE TO THE PUBLIC of Portland and vicinity that they have opened a Variety Store at the

Cor. of First and Washington Sts.

where they will constantly keep on hand a large and fine assortment of

Segars and Tobacco, Pipes, Playing Cards, Stationery, Cutlery, Perfumery, Toilet Articles, Fishing Tackle, Powder, Shot, Lead, &c.

Having unequalled facilities as some of our partners reside at San Francisco, we offer the above goods at lower prices than any other house in the city.

ROSENBAUM & LILIENBAUM.

F. CIORCIARI & CO.,

Dealers in all kinds of

Produce & Groceries,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,

Oregon & California Vegetables,

Received every Steamer and at the Low Market Rates.

FIRST STREET,

Next Door to the Portland Market.

We will pay Cash for all Country Produce, Fruit, Vegetables, &c.

GENTLEMEN!

DO YOU WANT CLOTHING MADE TO ORDER? If so, call at the Cheap Clothing House of

H. MYERS' CLOTHING EMPORIUM!

Opposite Ball & Thielsen's Block, FRONT STREET, PORTLAND.

Where you will find the largest and finest Assortment of

French, English and German Cloths,

Plain and Fancy Cassimeres,
Superfine Black, Oxonian, Pantoon and Fancy Doeskins,
Plain and Fancy Velvet Coatings, [illegible]
Plain and Fancy Silk Vestings, [illegible]
Pique and Fancy Marseilles Vestings, [illegible]
Linen Goods for Summer Wear, [illegible]

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,

Every description which ought to be kept by the Trade. Call and examine for yourself.

H. MYERS.

Opposite Ball & Thielsen's Block, [illegible]

CARMENTS MADE TO ORDER in the shortest notice by first class workmen and warranted to fit in all cases or no sale.

H. MYERS.

BUTLER & BROTHER, Practical Hatters.

DO YOU WANT THE LATEST STYLE OF DRESS HAT made? You can get one at the PIONEER HAT STORE.

DO YOU WANT AN EXTRA HEAVY FELT HAT? Such as the Miner? Go to the PIONEER HAT STORE.

DO YOU WANT A LIGHT SPRING HAT of any description? Go to the PIONEER HAT STORE.

DO YOU WANT a Fine [illegible] Hat? Go to the PIONEER HAT STORE.

DO YOU WANT A NEAT AND WELL MADE CAP? Go to the PIONEER HAT STORE.

DO YOU WANT TO KNOW HOW TO TAKE CARE OF your Hats and Caps? If so, purchase a Hat Brush at the PIONEER HAT STORE.

NEWS FOR THE MILLION

Everybody Roll in to

THE PIONEER CHEAP JOHN

OR THE WORKING MAN'S FRIEND!

IS STILL GIVING FIRE GOODS AWAY during the day and night to [illegible] with us

CLOTHING, BOOTS AND SHOES,
HATS, CAPS, FURNISHING GOODS,
SEGARS, TOBACCO, MATCHES,
CUTLERY, PLAYING CARDS,
PERFUMERY, PLAYING CARDS

Only [illegible] to Call and [illegible] all Rooms at the Mezzanine.

Auction Sales Every Night,

Under [illegible] NO MORE AND NO LESS Principle, where every [illegible] may [illegible] Remember the [illegible] of the BIG RED SIGN of SHERESER BROTHERS,

Chas. J. [illegible] Front street, Corner Washington and Alder.

may7tf

REDINGTON & CO.'S SUPERIOR YEAST POWDER,

Warranted to make

Light, Sweet and Nutritious Bread.

[illegible]

LOAVES, HOT BISCUITS, BUCKWHEAT AND OTHER CAKES, GINGERBREAD and Cookies of all kinds.

Guaranteed to be fully equal to any in the Market.

BE SURE AND ASK FOR REDINGTON & CO'S And take no other.

For sale by ALLEN & LEWIS, Front street, Portland, and Grocers generally. apl6tf

SHOES AND GAITERS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

LADIES' DOUBLE SOLE WALKING SHOES, BALMORALS and GAITERS.
CHILDREN'S GAITERS and SHOES, beveled and tipped,
BROWN AND BLACK CLOTH LASTING GAITERS,
WHITE KID GAITERS and SLIPPERS,
PHILADELPHIA KID CONGRESS GAITERS,
SLIPPERS, BUSKINS, &c.

Groceries, Clothing, Hats and Caps, Hoop Skirts, the latest new style; **Corsets, Carpet Bags and Valises.**

For sale by

J. WILSON,

First street, corner of Washington.

FOR COST AND CHARGES.

LADIES' and MISSES' SILK and STRAW HATS, BONNETS;

Laces, Embroideries, Ribbons,

and numerous other articles at

ap28 1m J. WILSON'S.

[illegible]

G. C. ROBBINS & CO.,

ASSAYERS OF

Gold, Silver and Ores

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,

Portland, Oregon.

ADVANCES MADE ON GOLD DUST for Assaying. Returns given within six hours in bars or coin, at the option of the depositor.

We guarantee the correctness of our Assays, and will refer to pay the difference that may arise with any of the U. S. Mints.

apl7

JEWELRY MANUFACTORY.

EVERY DESCRIPTION OF FINE JEWELRY manufactured to order.

DIAMOND JEWELRY RESET

in the most Fashionable Style by Experienced Workmen.

G. COLLIER ROBBINS,

ap23 dtf Jewelry Store.

City Titles.

HAVING completed our ABSTRACT OF LAND TITLES we are now prepared to exhibit the title to each Lot and Block in Portland, as appears by the deeds, mortgages and judgments of record in Washington and Multnomah counties.

WILLIAMS, GIBBS & HOFFMAN,
May 7, 1862 (Office over the P. O.)

G. COLLIER ROBBINS,

WATCHMAKER & JEWELER,

Front Street,

TAKES PLEASURE IN ANNOUNCING TO HIS friends and the public that he has resumed business at his OLD STAND where by strict attention to business, and a desire to please, he hopes to merit a continuance of the patronage heretofore so liberally bestowed.

Portland April 16th, 1862.

METROPOLIS HOTEL,

Cor. of Front and Stark Streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

THIS HOTEL is now open for the reception of [illegible] and will be found to be in all its departments a FIRST CLASS HOTEL.

KINNEY & QUIMBY, Ap 12 3m 1862 dtf

Gold Dust.

THE HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR

GOLD DUST

AT THE ASSAY OFFICE OF

ap 21 G. C. ROBBINS & CO.

FRESH OYSTERS.

600 Sacks Fresh SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS,

For sale at **The Gem,**

C. A. BURCHARD.

For Sale.

THE FURNITURE AND FIXTURES of the **UMATILLA HOUSE**, Fifth Dalles. The House doing a [illegible] business. The owner will dispose of the House and Furniture on reasonable terms. Apply to the House or to

HUMMER & RILEY,
Umatilla House, Dalles, Oregon.

Oregon Oak Felloes.

500 SET, ALL SIZES, from 1¾x2¼ to 4½x5, EXTRA QUALITY, for sale

Cheap for Cash.

may1 1m By HENRY LAW.

E. HAMILTON,

Attorney-at-Law,

Will practice in the Courts of Clarke county, W. T. Will [illegible] CONVEYANCES, INSTRUMENTS and MORTGAGES, [illegible] County Records.

Will [illegible] Land Warrants, [illegible] Locations, and [illegible] Titles.

Parties having [illegible] to dispose of, or [illegible] to purchase, will find it to their advantage to call with me before selling or purchasing.

Office on Washington, a few doors west of First street, Portland.

May 14 1862 3m

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

THE DAILY OREGONIAN has a larger CIRCULATION LIST than any other Daily published in this City

DAILY OREGONIAN may be had at the Franklin House, opposite the Post Office

PUBLIC SPEAKING.—H L Preston, of Josephine county, and E L Applegate of Eugene City, will address our citizens this evening at the theatre. Let there be a large turnout.

CATTLE FOR THE MINES.—A large band of cattle crossed on the ferry yesterday bound for the Salmon mines

MINES.—It is reported that the sloop Mary from the Siletz Indian reservation, is now in the river coming up having on board some very rich prospects of gold lately discovered in that country

CHANGE.—Those wishing to ship cattle to Victoria we refer to an advertisement of Reynolds & McCraken, agents for the brig *Anchor*.

ARRANGEMENT.—Mr L Benites, an experienced man in the business, has purchased the Empire Restaurant in this city, refitted the same in fine style Those who know say that he spreads a splendid table

OPPOSITION.—A new steam scow boat built at Milwaukie, named the *Adelaide* and the *Otair*, have started an opposition line to the Dalles, crossing the portage on the Washington Territory side of the river We understand an engine for a boat to run from Lake to the Dalles, has been taken up

LATER.—There is no later news by the steamboat from the upper Columbia

WEATHER.—The Willamette had fallen a foot at ten o'clock last night

ARRIVAL.—The steamer *Oregon* sailed at 5 o'clock last night She took the following passengers, For Victoria—1,600 quarter sacks flour, 50 kegs lard, 20 boxes lard, 2 cows, 32 horses, 8 coops chickens, 1 dog, 1 piano—200 boxes apples, 21 packages sundries, and 60 hides

MUSIC.—C. G St Clair, professor of music, has called upon our table a new piece of music for the piano composition, entitled "The song of the Volunteer"—words by T G Selby, arranged for the piano Our musical friend says that it is a beautiful song and can be had at E G Randall's, on First street.

CLERK.—A. G. Walling, independent candidate for State Printer, has withdrawn from the race.

In the County Court.

Mary Hannah vs. Stephen Coffin, Administrator of the estate of Finice Caruthers et al. Plaintiff claims that he is owner of one half of all the real and personal property of this estate by purchase from the heirs, that he is their attorney and holds the residue He charges that the defendant has failed to discharge his official duties, has wasted and mismanaged the estate, to support which specifications are filed He prays that the letters granted to him be revoked and that one of the heirs or their representative be appointed in his stead. Defendant pleads by the answer denying any partnership in the complainant, and denies the right to prosecute this suit Supplemental bill exhibited from persons said to be heirs in Tennessee and Arkansas, to which exceptions are made for want of proper publication. Sundry affidavits of heirship are also put in to prove the relationship of plaintiffs to the deceased These affidavits are *ex parte*, and insufficient The question presented is whether these plaintiffs have such an interest vested in the estate as to make him a competent party to prosecute this proceeding In considering them and considering their sufficiency, it is not invalidated that they do. Without regard to the form and mode of authenticating them, and conceding their regularity, they throw no light upon the main question of heirship, in such inquiries as are stated, in such inquiries the identity of the deceased ancestor or person from whom the property is claimed, and the relationship by the grantors Satisfactory evidence could not be dispensed with, and the conveyances executed here, and the conformity with our law The affidavits made by persons equally unknown to the grantors themselves, and without notice or commission or cross examination cannot be received in any adjudicating. The principle of admitting hearsay evidence for certain purposes is settled here, because conclusive proof cannot be had of the issue made In such a case as this the law gives to any heir, creditor or other person interested, the right to oppose and have an examination of the facts charged, and this without regard to the extent or value of the interest or the want of evidence connecting parties in the relations claimed Unless does not possess that position entitling him to the examination and decree. It is therefore ordered that the bill be dismissed, and that the defendant recover of the complainant his costs

DIED:

In Dallas, Washington county, on the 1st May, 1862, John H Scott, second son of John T Scott, Esq formerly of this city, aged 19 years and 7 months

Mr Scott was a young man of great more than ordinary talent and promise. His disease was the consumption which slowly but surely progressed for months He approached the confines of the world during the last few weeks with much calmness, resignation and fortitude, died as is believed in the triumphs of faith Many, besides a large circle of relatives mourn his seemingly untimely death

Exchange papers please copy.

Agency Notice.—Mr [illegible] FISHER is our only authorized Agent in San Francisco to receive and receipt for moneys and drafts [illegible] for the Daily and Weekly Oregonian Office [illegible] Washington street, [illegible] Main street, Portland, Oregon.

☞ The Medical and Surgical Institute of DR J CZAIKAY [illegible] devoted exclusively to the treatment of all private diseases [illegible] guarantee to be the most safe and effectual [illegible] Dr Czaikay has had the most practical experience in this department of [illegible] and is daily receiving testimonials from the highest sources [illegible] Others are publishing their professional cards [illegible] Dr Czaikay has had the honor of being appointed Professor of Surgery in the Hungarian Revolutionary army [illegible] Dr J Czaikay has received the degree of M D from the University of Pesth [illegible] Dr Czaikay has had the care of [illegible] private diseases [illegible] an expert, that he is now [illegible] in this branch of his profession [illegible] in the United States [illegible] his portrait and biography are published to-day [illegible] to their readers in the [illegible] Dr Czaikay's offices are at his residence [illegible] Battery street corner of Lombard, [illegible] the buildings of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company Some of these We ask particular attention of our readers to this paper, [illegible] sworn certificates of remarkable cures [illegible] this paper, [illegible] persons not willing to [illegible] immediate attention to their cases Address J CZAIKAY M D San Francisco, Cal junedlmwfly

Victory! Victory! Victory!

Late and Important to All

FIRMLY believing that [illegible] have resulted in our firm Mr M Stock, [illegible] selling business to Mr Cruellas, in the [illegible] and Retail Style of Goods

COHEN, LYON & CO.

This addition [illegible] Mr Cruellas, the firm retains [illegible] in San Francisco, [illegible] purchasing the Latest and Best Styles of Goods

For Cash Exclusively!

By this arrangement we [illegible] satisfied that we will [illegible] A VICTORY over [illegible] competition [illegible] will hereby offer A BARGAIN to any House [illegible] of San Francisco [illegible] equal [illegible] either in

EXTENT, BEAUTY, VARIETY,

and more especially in

LOW PRICES!

We have received [illegible] first shipment until [illegible] this new year [illegible] by the last steamer, consisting of

Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Trimmings, Groceries, Provisions, &c., &c.,

To which we respectfully invite the attention of [illegible] with the assurance that none will [illegible]

Complete Mining Outfits always on Hand and for Sale Cheap!

☞ Do not fail to call at Cohen, Lyon & Co's wholesale and Retail Dealers, Front street, Portland, Oregon "Ca May 7th, 1862 d1m

MARACAIBO COFFEE.

MARACAIBO COFFEE!

HAVING LATELY IMPORTED A LOT OF THIS SUPERIOR COFFEE (a favorite [illegible] Eastern States) our extensive trade having [illegible] we feel [illegible] we have made arrangements [illegible] regularity and quality and feel justified in recommending our

Family Coffee,

As far ahead of any to be had in the City Dealers would [illegible] to introduce this choice article, to which WE GUARANTEE PERFECT SATISFACTION, can do so by writing to any of the wholesale grocery [illegible] Marsden & Polgreen's Java Coffee MARSDEN & POLGREEN

Pioneer Steam Coffee and Spice Mills

mayGdaw3m San Francisco

C. W. BURRAGE,

CIVIL ENGINEER AND SURVEYOR

Having decided to locate in this City I would respectfully solicit the patronage of those desiring work in my line in Grading and Draining Streets Supplying Cities with Water Locating and Constructing Plank Roads, Railroads Canals, &c

Having had experience in Boston and New Haven and being provided with instruments of the best quality I feel confident that all work entrusted to my care will be performed in an accurate and satisfactory manner

Instructions given in Mathematics, Practical Surveying &c if desired

Corner Stark and Sixth sts., Portland.

April 21, 1862. dawlm

PRINTING OFFICE FOR SALE.

A NO. 3 Washington Press 200 lbs (almost) Long Primer type, 200 lbs (about) Brevier type several fonts Display letter, Rules Composing Sticks Stands Galleys Imposing Stone etc, etc, embracing everything necessary for publishing a 24 by 36 inch sheet The material is nearly new and will be sold cheap for cash

The Vancouver *Chronicle* was printed on the above material.

For further particulars apply to

Messrs WILLIAMS GIBBS & HOFFMAN Portland Oregon

Or to JOHN M MURPHY Olympia W T

May 6th, 1862

WEIL & CO.,

IMPORTERS OF

Havana and Domestic CIGARS,

Tobacco, Pipes, Matches, &c.,

No. 216 Front street, Near Sacramento,

SAN FRANCISCO.

N B—WEIL & CO receive regular shipments of Havana Cigars, selected for the market by our agent in Havana

Also, genuine Meerschaum Pipes, German Fancy Pipes, French Clay Pipes, &c.

May 6, 1862 dawdlm

Information of James B. Hughes Wanted.

JAMES B HUGHES is supposed to have been a resident of Portland, Oregon For about ten years past his friends in Michigan have not heard from him A short time since it was [illegible] by his friends in Michigan that he had died some time about the 1st of March 1861 and that he left a large amount of property It appears he was a short and thick-set man of dark complexion slim-featured and by occupation a lumber-dealer and commission merchant owning extensively lumber and floating Rills His present age, if he were living, would be about forty-five years He went to California in 1849 His former home was Chicago, Ill It is supposed that he left a wife and two children but that they are since deceased

Should any [illegible] of Oregon or Washington Territory or California possess any knowledge of this [illegible] Hughes and will communicate the same to the editor [illegible] or the undersigned a great favor will be conferred which will be duly acknowledged.

N M FAIRCHILD Attorney at Law Detroit, Michigan

apl6 1m&w

Jewelry Repaired.

THE LADIES OF PORTLAND will find it to their interest to have all their Jewelry repaired at

C. COLLIER ROBBINS' Old Established Jewelry Store.

☞ CHARGES VERY MODERATE ☜

Call and see how well and cheap we can repair Jewelry

1000 LBS FRESH CALIFORNIA RANCH BUTTER For sale by H PITTOCK & CO,

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,

Front St., Portland,

ARE NOW RECEIVING AND OFFER FOR SALE A full assortment of

SHELF AND BUILDERS' HARDWARE,

MECHANICS' AND MINING TOOLS,

CONSISTING OF

SHOVELS, Long and D Handled,
SPADES
SLUICE FORKS and BRUSHES
WRIGHT'S SACK MADE MINING PICKS
COLLINS MINING PICKS new pattern
MANILLA ROPE from ½ to 2 inch diam
HUNT'S AXES hdled and unhdled
HICKORY PICK and AXE HANDLES
OX YOKES and BOWS
WHIP, CROSS CUT and MILL SAWS
CROW BARS—Steel
MINING and DRY PANS
COFFEE MILLS
NAILS all sizes &c, &c

Together with a general assortment of

SHELF AND HEAVY GOODS

In addition to all of which we have the attention of purchasers to our complete and full assortment of Goods in our line both as to quality and prices

apl4dlm JOHN R FOSTER & CO.

HODGE & CALEF,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

WINDOW-GLASS,

WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES,

Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.

ALSO

CAMPHENE, KEROSENE, COAL OIL

AND

Coal Oil Lamps.

WE HAVE NOW IN STORE LARGE INVOICES of Goods in our line both of which we would call the attention of buyers the richest in the State

Our extra facilities for purchasing, enable us to supply the

Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.

HODGE & CALEF,

Wholesale Druggists

Oct 15 1861 Front street Portland Oregon

MAGNIFICENT STORE.

The Leading Men

OF

CALIFORNIA

AND

NEW YORK.

HEUSTON, HASTINGS & CO.,

Have opened the Largest

CLOTHING STORE

IN

SAN FRANCISCO,

Corner of Sutter and Montgomery,

LICK'S NEW BUILDING and in the same Block as the

NEW MASONIC TEMPLE.

GIVE THEM A CALL—OR SEND YOUR ORDER AND MEASURE

April 21st 1862 d3mis

REMOVAL.

THE

City of Paris Dry-Goods Store

Has been REMOVED to

VAUGHN'S NEW BRICK BUILDING

on the

Corner of Front and Morrison Sts.

f 1 25tf JACOB MAYER

Special Notice

ALL PERSONS having the misfortune to be indebted to the late firm of Woodard & Co and the present firm of Woodard & Protzman will please make immediate payment to H MITCHELL Esq of Portland who is our lawful attorney and to whom authorized agent to receive and receipt for the same All of the books and notes of said firms have been left in his hands for collection Early attention to this matter will be greatly favored

H K WOODARD and L F PROTZMAN Surviving Partners of Woodard & Co

WOODARD & PROTZMAN

Portland April 2d 1862 1m

Millinery AND FANCY GOODS,

at Wholesale and Retail, by

MRS. E. VAN FRIDAGH,

At Fisher's Old Stand, First st., Portland.

Paris and New York Fashions!

MRS E VAN FRIDAGH would respectfully call the attention of the ladies of Portland and vicinity and Dalles to her large and well selected stock of Millinery and fancy goods which will be kept well assorted by receipts of

Latest Fashions by every Steamer.

BONNETS, CAPS etc made to order

—OPENING DAY—

On Saturday, April 26th, 1862.

NEW GOODS

—AT—

LOW PRICES!

Great Attraction at

HARKER'S,

Opposite Commercial Wharf,

FRONT STREET PORTLAND

Have just received per [illegible]

SPRING STOCK,

Which they offer to MERCHANTS and CONSUMERS [illegible] to purchase [illegible] the terms of the [illegible]

Himmalaya Lustres,
French chintzes,
French challies,
Paris Organdies,
Alma crossovers,
London Fancy Goods,
New Style DeLaines
Rich Lawns,
Mixed Madonnas,
&c., &c.

LATEST PARIS FASHION OF

SPRING BONNETS.

London Highly Lustred Alpacas
Plain Brilliants
Fancy Styles of Striped Shawls
Rich All Wool DeLaines
Paris Plaid Silks
Rich Green Brown and Coral Silks
High Lustred Colored Mohairs
New Style Mourning Silks
Lustred Cord Alpacas
Plain Cashmeres
Rich Bril'nts
Mourning Calicos
Open Work Hose &

Ladies' and Misses' French Flats.

UNSHRINKABLE BALLARD VALE FLANNELS
WHITE ROCK AND LINEN BLEACHED SHEETINGS
BOSTON SCHOOL STRAW SHAKER HATS

BOOTS SHOES and HALF BROGANS

For Gents Youths and Children

Heavy Goods, suitable for Miners

Also a full supply of the Choicest Brands of

GROCERIES,

Consisting of the following

100 BAGS RIO COFFEE
100 Hhds Extra prime N O Sugars
50 Hhds Standard Sugars
50 Hhds Crushed Sugars
100 bags N O Coffee Sugar
100 Kegs and Bbls Granulated Sugar
200 boxes Tobacco "Young Hyson Tea"
50 boxes Black Pepper
50 boxes Spices
100 cases Starch
100 cases Saleratus
100 cases Carbonate Soda
100 cases Ground Ginger
25 cases Mustard
100 cases Chocolate and Cream Tartar

All of which will sell [illegible]

Wholesale or Retail

AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES

TERMS CASH AND ONE PRICE!

☞ No Goods charged and no [illegible] sales and no statement in [illegible]

HARKER BROTHERS.

Portland April 19, 1862

JACOB COHEN,

Front Street,

One Door south of Alder Street,

PORTLAND OREGON

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

FINE WATCHES,

JEWELRY,

SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE

CLOCKS,

SPECTACLES, CUTLERY, &C.

All Goods sold by me warranted to be as represented

Watch Repairing.

Particular attention paid to Watch Repairing Fine Watches Clocks Jewelry

Having devoted the last seven years to the business I am confident in giving satisfaction to all

All work warranted

Engraving of all Kinds

Executed with Neatness and Dispatch.

aug 23 JACOB COHEN

NOTICE

To the Takers of Water of the Portland Water Works.

I AM NOW PREPARED TO MAKE ALL NECESSARY REPAIRS TO PIPES having from this notice forward a leaking or loss will be no give the matter [illegible] requires desired

C H MYERS

Opposite Monastery's Auction House

ap 15 3m Superintendent

WRIGHT'S PICKS.

JOHN WRIGHT, OF SACRAMENTO has established himself in San Francisco for the manufacture of every description of PICKS made of the best material and on reasonable principles

PICK EYES of the best form furnished in any quantity at low rates Orders from the country promptly attended to. None genuine unless marked [illegible] with name

JOHN WRIGHT

511 Market street opposite Battery

ap1o.3m San Francisco

City Lots for Sale.

LOTS 5 and 6 in Block 209 in this City are offered for sale at a bargain

For price and terms apply to

L ANDERSON

mar29tf At Parrish & Co's Book Store

200 KEGS CHOICE EASTERN CRANBERRIES. For sale by RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

apl8 1m

CITY BOOT AND SHOE STORE.

WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

BOOTS, SHOES, LEATHER, AND SHOE FINDINGS,

WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED AND HAVE FOR SALE

50 CASES WING SCALED PEGGED BOOTS
50 CASES do do do
50 BAYARD'S CANNON FOR RULERS
A large [illegible] of the finest [illegible] of

MINING BOOTS,

KIP AND CALF BOOTS

Benkert's Dress & Quilted Boots.

Ladies Misses and Children's GAITERS of the [illegible]
Women's Buff Calf [illegible]
Misses
Children's

ALSO, A FULL STOCK OF

LEATHER.

FRENCH AND AMERICAN CALF AND KIP
OREGON UPPER LEATHER
SANTA CRUZ AND OREGON SOLE LEATHER
HARNESS AND SKIRTING
RUSSETT SHEEP AND COLORED LININGS &c

WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE,

Front street, Portland, Oregon.

ap 1tf

Dietz's Diamond Oil.

WE NOW OFFER TO THE PUBLIC in full confidence a new article of

KEROSENE OIL,

Which we warrant inferior to no other

Superior to any other Oil

ever [illegible] on the San Francisco market It has been thoroughly tested in the different Coal Oil Burners in constant use

More Light and Burn Longer

By one-third than any other oil in use.

Among the many advantages of this KEROSENE OIL over others it is [illegible] that it is perfectly NON EXPLOSIVE and not liable to the [illegible] of [illegible] to all kinds of LAMPS Several [illegible] of the most defective and cheap lamps now in use burning with a clear white brilliant flame We [illegible] daily sell the bottle and FAMILIES for five Gallons Coal oil [illegible] confident we feel [illegible] it will gain a preference over all other oils for economy as well as its superior burning qualities

In order [illegible] it against Counterfeits we have placed a brand on each can and [illegible] which will be known as

DIETZ'S DIAMOND OIL.

It is now [illegible] and retailed at

503 Front street,

Between Washington and Jackson streets,

And at the [illegible] Second street,

21 [illegible] San Francisco

A C DIETZ & CO.

We have on hand a large stock of

COAL OIL LAMPS,

which we are selling at New York prices Also

Camphene, Coal Oil Fluid,

90 per ct Alcohol, Turpentine

Lard, Sperm, Polar, Rape Seed,

Neat's Foot, Linseed, China,

and other Oils, etc etc

☞ Country Dealers supplied on the most liberal terms

My 3tf 1862 d1m ip

Cure for all Colds Hoarseness Influenza any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat. Relief in all Bronchial Coughs in Consumption Asthma and Catarrh Clear and give strength to the voice of

PUBLIC SPEAKERS, and SINGERS.

BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES

Few are aware of the importance of checking a Cough or Common Cold in its first stages that which would [illegible] yielding with little trouble if neglected, soon attacks the Lungs *Brown's Bronchial Troches* [illegible] Allaying the cough and increasing the [illegible] and Bronchial Irritation

BROWN'S That trouble in my Throat, (for which the *Troches* are a specific) has given me little

TROCHES [illegible] to whisper?

BROWN'S I recommend both to Public Speakers

TROCHES [illegible] NEAL P WILLIS

BROWN'S Have proved [illegible] HOARSENESS

TROCHES [illegible] RUFUS H CHAPIN

BROWN'S Are useful when compelled to speak, suffering from Cold

TROCHES [illegible] Rev HENRY WARD BEECHER

BROWN'S Almost instantaneous in relieving Hoarseness and Irritation of the Throat and Lungs

TROCHES [illegible] Rev A C EGGLESTON

BROWN'S Contain no Opium or anything injurious

TROCHES [illegible] Dr A A HAYES Chemist Boston

BROWN'S A simple and pleasant preparation

TROCHES [illegible] Dr G B BIGELOW Boston

BROWN'S Beneficial in Bronchitis

TROCHES [illegible] Dr J F W JANE Hoosick

BROWN'S I have proved them excellent [illegible]

TROCHES [illegible] Rev H W WARREN Boston

BROWN'S Especially when compelled to speak, suffering from Cold

TROCHES [illegible] Rev S J P ANDERSON St Louis

BROWN'S Effectual in removing Hoarseness and Irritation of the Throat [illegible] connection with Speaking and Singing

TROCHES [illegible] Prof M STACY JOHNSON Grange Ga

BROWN'S Used in Female Colleges [illegible]

TROCHES [illegible] President of Athens College Tenn

BROWN'S Gentlemen [illegible] like to have them at my next and [illegible] they will be of great advantage [illegible]

TROCHES [illegible] Rev J BOWEN A M President of Athens College Tenn

☞ Sold by all Druggists

REDINGTON & CO., Wholesale by Druggists General Agents for the Pacific Coast 310 and 418 Clay street, San Francisco

ap22d&w3mis

F. J. SCHAEFFER & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in all kinds of

Wagon and Carriage MATERIALS,

Nos. 12 and 14 Fine street, San Francisco, and 7 and 7 ½ E street, Marysville, Cal

HAVE in store and constantly arriving from the East and from Sea a the largest and most complete stocks of

Wagon and Carriage Materials,

ever offered in this market consisting of

OAK, ASH, HICKORY AND MAPLE LUMBER
OAK AND HICKORY SPOKES finished and unfinished
Also a large stock of
OAK, ELM AND LOCUST HUBS
SAWED AND BENT FELLOES
WAGON TIRES, BOXINGS AND BOLSTERS
Also a large stock of PLOW BEAMS and HANDLES
All of which we are now offering at the lowest prices and [illegible] terms

Thankful for favoring us with an order can depend upon prompt attention to [illegible]

A share of the trade respectfully solicited my3daw3m

200 BALES HAY
3000 sks BARLEY
1000 sks OATS
Just received ex *Sierra Nevada* and *Alameda* for sale by
ap10 1m RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®
NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

Early Times in Oregon

The celebrated Missionary, Father De Smet, gives the following account of a trip from Fort Vancouver to the Dalles, in the year 1846

In order to return to the upper Missions I started in the beginning of July, from Fort Vancouver, two days after the brigade of the Hudson Bay Company had left us An accident by the way, fortunately attended without more serious consequences, here occurred to me A powder horn exploded from me accidentally, scorching me severely and completely stripping the skin from my nose, cheeks and lips—leaving me to all appearance after all my travels, a raw-faced mountaineer I procured an Indian canoe well armed, and soon found myself during a thunder storm in the great gap of the Cascade Mountains through which the mighty Columbia winds its way The sublime and the romantic appear to have made a grand effort for a magnificent display in this spot On both sides of the stream perpendicular walls of rock rise in majestic boldness—small rills and rivulets innumerable crystalline streams pursue their way, murmuring down on the steep declivities, they rush and leap from cascade to cascade, after a thousand gambols, adding their foaming tribute to the turbulent and powerful stream The imposing mass of waters has here forced its way between a chain of volcanic, towering mountains, advancing headlong with an irresistible impetuosity, over rocky reef, and prostrate ruins, for a distance of about four miles, forming the dangerous, and indeed the last remarkable obstruction—the great cascades of the Columbia There is an interesting, and very plausible Indian account of the formation of those far famed cascades, on which so much has been said and written, so many conjectures regarding earthslides, sinks or swells, caused by subterranean volcanic agents "Our grandfathers," said an Indian to me, "remember the time when the waters passed here quietly, and without obstruction, under a long range of towering and projecting rocks, which, unable to bear their weight any longer crumbled down, thus stopping up and raising the bed of the river, here it overflowed the great forests of cedar and pine, which are still to be seen above the cascades" Indeed the traveller beholds with astonishment, a great number of huge trunks of trees, still standing upright in water about twenty feet deep No person, in my opinion, can form a just idea of the cause that produced these remarkable changes, without admitting the Indian narrative.

My baggage was soon conveyed to the upper end of the portage The distance from the Dalles is about forty-five miles, and is without any obstacle. The mountain scenery on both sides of the river, with its clusters of shrubs, cedars, and pines, is truly delightful, heightened occasionally by the sight of the snow capped Mounts Hood and St Helens A favorable breeze made us unfurl two blankets for the want of sails, and as we were gliding rapidly up the stream, we observed several islands of volcanic formation, where the Indians deposit their dead on scaffolds, or in little huts made of pieces of split cedar, frequently covered with mats and boards, great care is taken to hinder birds of prey, or the rapacious wolves, with hyena stomachs and plundering propensities, from breaking in upon the abode of the dead.

THE DALLES IN 1846

The third day we arrived at the great Dalles. Indians flock thither from different quarters of the interior, to attend, at this season of the year, to the salmon fisheries This is their glorious time for rejoicing, gambling and feasting, the long lent is passed, they have at last assembled in the midst of abundance—all that the eye can see, or the nose smell, is fish, and nothing but fish. Piles of them are lying everywhere on the rocks, the Indian huts abound with them, and the dogs are dragging and fighting over the offal in all directions. Not less than eight hundred Indians were present on this occasion. One who has seen them five years ago, poor and almost naked, and who beholds them now, discovers with a peculiar feeling of humor and delight, the entire change in their external appearance, a complete metamorphosis, as Ovid would say Their dresses are of the most grotesque character, regardless alike of their appropriateness to sex or condition of life. A masquerade character, as we understand it, will at least exhibit unity of design but this Indian masquerade sets all unities at defiance A stout swarthy Indian, steps proudly by you, apparently conscious of the dignity conferred on him by his new acquisitions a roundabout much too small for him, a pair of tights with stripes, with an intervening space showing the absence of linen, form his body dress, while an old fashioned lady's night-cap with large frills, and if he be rich enough, a sailor's glazed cap carefully balanced above it, constitute his head dress, a pair, and sometimes half a pair of brogans, complete the ludicrous appearance of this Indian dandy. Some appear parading through the camp in the full dress of a waggoner, others in a mixture composing of the sailor's, waggoner's, and the lawyer's, arranged according to fancy, but the favorite article of ornamental dress appears to be the night cap with its large frills, some again with only one article of dress I have seen an old Indian showing off a pair of boots to the best advantage, as they formed the only article of his wardrobe then on his person Indian squaws are seen attired in long calico gowns, little improved by the copious addition of fish oil, with which the taste or negligence of the present owners besmeared them, occasionally, if they can afford it, to this is superadded a vest, a flannel or great coat The Dalles at present, form a kind of masquerading thoroughfare, where emigrants and Indians meet, it appears, for the purpose of affording mutual aid When the Oregon emigrants arrive here they are in want of provisions, horses, canoes and guides—these wants the Indians supply, receiving in exchange the old travelling clothes of the doctors, lawyers farmers, Germans French men, Spaniards &c, that pass through the Dalles on their westward route Hence the motley collection of pants coats boots of every firm and size, comforters, caps and hats of every fashion

New Books.

CLIFFORD AND THE ACTRESS a thrilling favorite by Margaret Blount

BROKEN ENGAGEMENT or Speaking the Truth a Lady, by Mrs Southworth

CATTLE WARFARE or the Plains Cold Ring

A STRANGE STORY by Sir E Bulwer

HICKORY HALL or the Outcast, a Romance of the Blue Ridge by Mrs Southworth

THE YOUNG STEP MOTHER by the author of Red

at CHARLES BARRETT'S

J G FRISCH WM REQUIST THOS TAYLOR

J. G. FRISCH & CO.,

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in

Wines, Liquors, Cordials, &c.,

113 Clay street,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL

SOLE AGENCY FOR

DR. HUFELAND'S

CELEBRATED

SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.

(First Premium)

The well renowned reputation, together with the extensive and increasing demand for Dr HUFELAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once recommend them to the favorable notice of all connoisseurs and lovers of A GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR As a Purifier of the Blood acting directly and effectually on the secretions of the Liver and Kidneys, they are unsurpassed and a most agreeable drink 3jy7 1m

LADD, WEBSTER & CO.'S

FAMILY

SEWING MACHINES

ARE UNEQUALLED BY ANY FOR

BEAUTY AND SIMPLICITY OF CONSTRUCTION

—AND—

Efficiency in Working.

A GOOD SEWING MACHINE

SHOULD BE WELL MADE simple in its construction, and easily kept in order should make a right lock stitch, alike on both sides of the material and should sew any and all materials that can be sewed

It should be apt to use cotton thread or silk directly from the spool, and to sew from coarse to fine and from thick to thin, with rapidity and without changing the tension It should also be able to make the tension greater or less on both the under and upper threads, and with uniformity, and should have a *straight* needle curved ones being liable to break

The needle should have perpendicular motion—this is absolutely necessary for heavy work

It should be able to bind with a binder hem with a hemmer, should stitch, fell, run and gather, and should be always ready to work

It should be capable of using the same size thread on both sides of the work and of using different colored thread or silk above or below to contrast and with any two colors of cloth to be united

It should be able to make a long or short stitch and to fasten off the seam and commence sewing tightly at the first stitch, and to run easily and make but little noise

It should have a wheel-feed no others are in constant contact with the work

It should not be liable to get out of order neither should it require a screw driver or wrench to set the needle

It should not be liable to oil the operator's dress

It should not form a ridge on the under side of the ravel

The undersigned are General Agents for the general supervision of these unrivalled machines for Pacific States and Western Coast of Mexico

COX, WILLCUTT & CO.,

Leather Dealers

422 Battery street, San Francisco

HURGREN & SHINDLER

Corner of First and Salmon streets,

Agents in Portland

ap9daw

CROCKERY

—AND—

GLASSWARE.

HAYNES & LAWTON,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Crockery,

Glassware,

China,

Lamps,

Tritetery,

Silver Plated Ware,

Castors,

Britannia Ware, &c., &c.

Devote particular attention to the

Furnishing of Hotels and Saloons.

Agents for the

NEW HAVEN CLOCK COMPANY.

HAYNES & LAWTON,

Corner Sansome and Merchant streets

mar14dawly San Francisco

FURS! FURS! FURS!

WE HAVE ORDERS TO PURCHASE FOR EUROPEAN account at the highest rate all species of

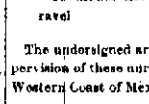
FURS AND SKINS

Trappers and dealers sending us skins from the country may depend upon full rates and prompt remittances

H SHARP & CO Ride and Wool Dealers

No 10 Calif rnia street, San Francisco

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL



Have a FINE COLLECTION of

SPECIMENS of their ART

Go and see them and

GET A PICTURE

SPECTACLES—OF THE BEST MAKE—ALL SIZES

ap18dtf at CHARLES BARRETT'S

GO TO CHARLES BARRETT'S, and YOU WILL FIND EVERYTHING YOU WANT ap17tf

JOB PRINTING!!

Posters,

Pamphlets,

Bills of Fare,

Bill-Heads,

Circulars,

Cards,

—in Every Description of—

PLAIN AND FANCY PRINTING

NEATLY EXECUTED

On the most Reasonable Terms

AT THE

OREGON FARMER

JOB PRINTING

ESTABLISHMENT.

Supplied with

RUGGLES' JOB PRESSES,

We can turn out more and

BETTER WORK

Than any other Establishment in the State

We Import our Material

and sell at that of the

BEST QUALITY

which, with the Latest Improvement

A DECIDED ADVANTAGE

over those who

Compelled to Buy at Retail Prices

in this city

Remember the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE,

FRONT STREET,

Over Haas & Co's Boot Store

Portland March 8, 1862. tf

Legal Blanks.

A FFIDAVITS OR ATTACHMENTS

NOTICES OF PROTEST

PROTESTS,

EXECUTIONS—District and Circuit Courts

ATTACHMENTS " " "

GARNISHEES

ATTACHMENT BONDS,

NOTIFICATIONS OF COMPLAINT, with notice

EXECUTIONS—Justice's Court,

SUBPŒNAS

ATTACHMENTS

QUIT CLAIM DEEDS—with special warrant,

WARRANTY DEEDS,

MORTGAGE DEEDS

These Blanks can always be found at the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE

Pamphlets

PRINTED AT LOW PRICES at the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE

Over J Haas & Co's Shoe Store Front street

Cards ! Cards !

BUSINESS AND VISITING CARDS neatly printed at low prices at the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE

Over J Haas & Co's Shoe Store Front street

Billheads

PRINTED ON FINE BILL PAPER at low prices, at the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE

Over J Haas & Co's Shoe Store Front street

Circulars,

HANDBILLS POSTERS &c printed at low prices at the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE,

Over J Haas & Co's Shoe Store Front street

Printing

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION AT LOWEST RATES and satisfaction given at the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE

Over J Haas & Co's Shoe Store, Front street

SMITH & DAVIS,

Front Street, Portland, Oregon,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGISTS

DEALERS IN

PAINTS,

OILS,

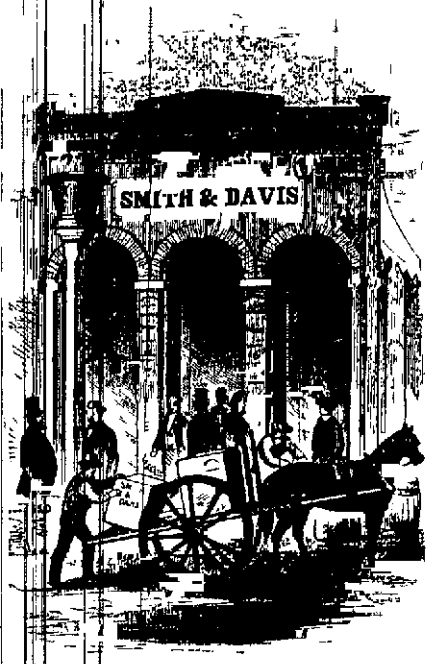
VARNISHES,

Artist's

AND

PAINTERS'

Tools.



AGENTS

IN THE

STATE

FOR

ALL THE

Principal

PATENT

MEDICINES,

&c., &c.

ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING BY DIRECT IMPORTATION FROM THE EASTERN STATES, LARGE AND Judicious additions to their already **EXTENSIVE STOCK,** which being one of

The Largest on the Pacific Coast,

and constantly required at the East we are enabled to offer goods in our line at as FAVORABLE RATES as can be obtained in San Francisco. We would direct public attention to this FACT which an examination of our prices will prove

JUST ARRIVED!

A FRESH LOT OF

CAMPHENE, BURNING FLUID,

KEROSENE, SPERM OIL,

LARD OIL, POLAR OIL,

COAL OIL LAMPS, ALCOHOL,

CHINA NUT OIL, MACHINERY OIL

And several Invoices of

FRESH CHEMICALS BY EXPRESS FROM NEW YORK,

and PHILADELPHIA &c., &c.,

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S

Private Medical & Surgical Institute,

SACRAMENTO STREET BELOW MONTGOMERY

Opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Company's Office San Francisco.

ESTABLISHED IN 1854 FOR THE PERMANENT cure of all Chronic and Private Diseases, and the SUPPRESSION OF QUACKERY Attending and Resident Physician L J CZAPKAY M D Late in the Hungarian Revolutionary War, Chief Physician to the 20th Regiment of Honvedes Chief Surgeon to the Military Hospital of Lemberg Hungary, the late Lecturer on Diseases of the Genito Urinary Organs and Diseases of Women and Children, and Honorary Member of the Philadelphia College of Medicine

☞ Particular attention paid to the treatment of diseases peculiar to Women and Children

OFFICE HOURS—From 9 A M to 9 P M

☞ Communications strictly confidential Permanent cure guaranteed, or no pay Consultations, by letter or otherwise, FREE

Address, DR L J CZAPKAY San Francisco

Of all diseases the first great cause,
Springs from neglect of Nature's laws
To the Afflicted:

Suffer not when a cure is guaranteed in all stages of secret disease—Self Abuse Nervous Debility, Syphilis in all its stages, Stricture, Gleet, Gravel, Diabetes, diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder, Mercurial Rheumatism Scrofula, Ulcers in the Bones and Ankles, diseases of the Lungs, Throat Nose and Eyes, Ulcers upon the Body or Limbs, Cancerous Decay Epileptic Fits, St Vitus Dance—and all diseases arising from a derangement of the sexual organs—such as Nervous Trembling, Loss of Memory, Loss of Power, Organic Weakness Dimness of Vision, with peculiar spots appearing before the eyes Loss of Sight Wakefulness Dyspepsia Liver Diseases Eruptions on the Face, Pains in the Back and Head, Female Irregularities—and all improper discharges of both sexes No matters not from what cause the disease originated, however long standing or obstinate the case recovery is certain and in a shorter time than by permanent cure can be effected by any other treatment even after the disease has baffled the skill of eminent physicians, and resisted all their means of cure The medicines prescribed are pleasant without odor entirely vegetable, causing no sickness and free from mercury or balsam During fifteen years of practice in Europe, the Atlantic States and California, I have rescued from the jaws of death many thousands who in the last stages of the above mentioned diseases had been given up to die by their physicians which warrants me in promising to the afflicted, who may place themselves under my care a speedy and permanent cure Private diseases are the greatest enemies to health, as they are the first cause of consumptive acrofula, and many other diseases, and should be a terror to the human family A permanent cure is scarcely ever effected a majority of cases falling into the hands of incompetent persons, who not only fail to cure the disease but ruin the constitution filling the system with mercury which, with the disease, hastens the sufferer into a rapid consumption But should the disease and the treatment not cause death speedily and the victim marries the disease is entailed upon the children who are born with feeble constitutions and the current of life corrupted by the virus which it conveys itself in scrofula fetter ulcers eruptions and other affections of the skin eyes throat and lungs, enfeebling and often ending in the existence of suffering and confirming them to an early grave.

Self abuse is another formidable enemy to health for nothing else in the dread catalogue of human diseases causes so fearful a drain upon the system—thawing its thousands of victims through a few years of suffering down to an unfilled grave It destroys the nervous system rapidly wasting away the energies of life, causing mental derangement, prostrates the proper development of the system disqualifies for marriage society, business and all earthly happiness, and leaves the sufferer wretched in body and mind predisposed to consumption and a train of evils more to be dreaded than death itself With the fullest confidence I assure the unfortunate victims of self abuse that a prompt and speedy cure can be effected and with the abandonment of ruinous practices, my patients can be restored to perfect, vigorous health

Irregularities and all diseases of males and females treated on principles established by fifteen years of practice and sanctioned by thousands of the most remarkable cures—Medicines with full directions sent to any part of the State Oregon and Washington Territory by patients communicating their symptoms by letter

All business correspondence strictly confidential Address DR L J CZAPKAY Medical Institute Sacramento street, half way Montgomery, opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Co's Office San Francisco

Remarkable Instance of Medical Relief

Below we publish the certificates of three of the sufferers from the pangs of disease, who having recovered their former health and impelled by gratitude make known their cases and remedial agent, and their statements are authenticated by a Notary Public The demands for testimonials command their publicity, and we deem and their perusal to the afflicted is of all

CERTIFICATE—The undersigned, desirous of acquainting those who may be unfortunate enough to be similarly afflicted, where a permanent relief of their sufferings may be obtained feels it his duty to the publicly express his most sincere gratitude to Dr L J Czapkay for the entire restoration of his health Borne down by the distressing symptoms incident to the solitary practice of the infatuated victim of youthful depravity depressed in body and mind unable to perform even the most trifling duty impressed with the idea of dying an untimely death, alas! after a few weeks, and in several instances months of fruitless treatment, I found to my unutterable horror that instead of relief my symptoms became more alarming in their certainty And being told by one that my disease being principally confined to the mucous membrane would be of little consequence I despaired of ever regaining my health, strength and energy, and abandoned myself to my fate with but a faint hope called upon the Doctor, who after examining my case, prescribed for my immediate relief which almost instantly relieved me of the dull pain and lightness in my head Encouraged by the result I resolved to place myself implicitly under his care and by a strict adherence to all his directions and advice my health began to return and my ideas collected the constant pain in my back and groins the weakness of my limbs the nervous reaction of my whole body on the slightest alarm or excitement, the misanthropy and evil forebodings of unsatisfied mind and want of confidence in others the incapability of study, and want of resolution the frightful, exciting, and at times pleasurable dreams at night fell well by involuntary discharges, have all disappeared and in fact in two months after having the doctor I felt as if inspired by a new life—that is what but a short time ago I contemplated to end by my own hand With this view to guard the unfortunate from being into the snares of incompetent quacks, I deem it my duty to offer this testimony to the merit and skill of Dr L J Czapkay and recommend him to all who may stand in need of medical advice being assured by my own experience, that one under his care a radical and permanent cure will be effected

B P FISHER

State of California County of San Francisco.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 9th day of April A D 1856 Signed

[L S] JOHN MIDDLETON, Notary Public.

MARYSVILLE, June 24, 1856.

DR L J CZAPKAY San Francisco—Sir, I have used the last of your medicine, and do not think I shall require more as I feel very well except that I have not entirely got my strength yet but soon will with the appetite I have. It is just three weeks you may recollect, since I called at your institute with my constitution, as I thought, entirely ruined and never to right you would be able to enjoy life perfectly, but thought you might be able to do something to ease the pain in my back and head, and oh, how sincere was that I would not get excited and try to do everything Now that you know what I expected, and my knowledge of my satisfaction at my complete recovery of all symptoms, and the removal of those sores and blotches from my skin and the ulcers from my throat, and the entire purge of the secretions which you said were the original cause of my sickness I can hardly tell you which is the greatest of my joy or my surprise, for except only the want of my strength I feel as well as any man can feel.

Enclosed I send you twenty dollars over your fee, which I think myself cheaply cured If you think anyone else could be benefited, you may put this letter in the papers, and believe me gratefully yours, THOMAS H

Thankfulness is the incentive to Action.

CERTIFICATE—Prompted by an honest desire to do what I wish to lay before the public a case which I consider a recommendation, not only to an act of scientific skill, but that of humanity also About two years ago, I received a disease unknown to me, was seized with a fit of sickness, which owing to my inability to meet the expense consequent upon a thorough medical treatment, and the mismanagement which I met with on attempting to be cured (I was then led to believe) as to defy the skill of any physician I was frequently, while in pain, carried and thrown down to the ground without the slightest assistance, and although insensible to the agonies, I yet felt the miseries of my life, and soon learned to look upon death as one who would render assistance or shelter me from the many miseries which sought to prolong the existence of my wretched life. While in this state and having, previous to my illness, tasted the sweets of life, I once more was induced to try the skill of a physician, and, by recommendation, was led to seek advice upon Dr L J Czapkay I told him of my disease, and of my inability to reward him for his services, which, however, he at once undertook my case, and with the blessing of God I was once more restored to perfect health Unable to reward him for the boon which I now possess, present, and yet conscious of my indebtedness I feel it my duty due to myself and all afflicted, to evince the confidence I have in his skill, and to render that those in need of medical advice may find a physician in whom every confidence can be put of

[L S] MEYER, YANDELL

State of California county of San Francisco, ss

and sworn to before me this 1st day of April A D 1856

[L S] GILBERT A GRANT, Notary Public.

Dr L J CZAPKAY'S Private Medical and Surgical Institute is on Sacramento st below Montgomery, opposite the Pacific Mail Steamship Co's office San Francisco They consult free of consultation and asks no remuneration, unless successful in effecting a cure ☞ Office hours from 9 A M to 9 P M.

SPERMATORRHŒA or LOCAL WEAKNESS, nervous debility, lassitude, low spirits, weakness of the limbs and back indisposition and incapability for labor and study, dimness of sight, confusion of ideas, loss of memory, aversion to society, love of solitude, inability self-distrust, dizziness, pains in the head, lassitude, pains in the side, affections of the eyes, smarting in the face, sexual or other infirmities, are cured by the justly celebrated physician Dr L J Czapkay His method of curing diseases, is now (unknown to others) and hence the great success

All consultations by letter or otherwise, free.

Address L J CZAPKAY, M.D.

Commission and Purchasing

AGENT,

SAN FRANCISCO

ORDERS FOR THE PURCHASE OF MERCHANDISE and articles of every description are solicited by the undersigned

A residence in this city of over ten years and an experience in the business of nearly the same length of time, are considered sufficient guarantees of the confidence of persons in the country who occasionally require to make purchases here through the agency of a reliable party

I feel seeking for a permanent agency in San Francisco. If either I can insert a card offers his services assuring all who may trust orders to him that no effort shall be spared to execute their commissions satisfactorily

All Orders must be accompanied with the Cash or City Reference or

Those desiring information concerning the undersigned are referred to

WM T COLEMAN & Co San Francisco

J B CROCKETT & Co

C FAVOURET Drug st

FLINT PEABODY & Co

IRA P PANKIN

R S DEMPSTER & Co

J ANTHONY & Co Custom House Office Sacramento City.

And to the Proprietor of the *Oregonian*

N B —Orders for Machinery Pianofortes Melodeons, Sewing Machines What has Jewelry &c, will be attended to by competent judges

L P FISHER,

Commission and Purchasing Agent,

620 Washington Street, up stairs,

Opposite Maguire's Opera House San Francisco

CALIFORNIA BAYOUS CHILE and WHITE BEANS, NEWBY LAWS For sale by

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®
NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®